

Montgomery County Active Living Workshop





# Agenda

- 1. Welcome and Warm Up (10 min)
  - Active Living Showcase
- 2. Active Living Briefing (20 min)
  - Active Living Assessment Presentation
- 3. Small Group Activity & Discussion (45 min)
  - Active Living Evaluation and Exploration
- 4. Wrap Up (15 min)
  - Active Living Priority Location Identification





# Orientation/Housekeeping

- Meeting Materials
   Agenda, active living interventions showcase, slides, etc.
- Restrooms
- Informal Setting
   Ask questions and share your ideas



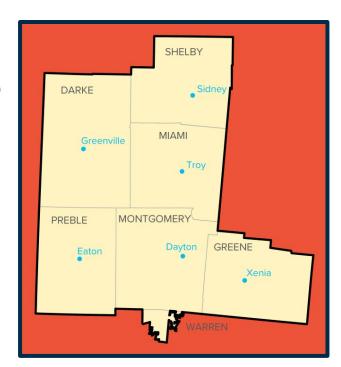




Shaping Our Region's Future Together

A forum and resource where the Board of Directors identifies priorities and develops public policy and collaborative strategies to improve quality of life throughout the Miami Valley Region.

Conducts transportation, land use, and environmental planning and provides planning and GIS services to local communities in the Dayton metropolitan region.







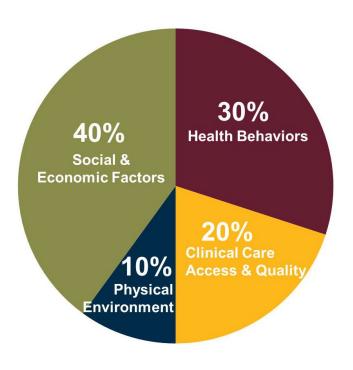
https://plan4health-miamivalley-mvrpc.hub.arcgis.com/

# A healthy community does not happen by accident.

It requires a comprehensive approach covering all aspects of social, physical, and economic environments.



# Planning Improves Health When We...



**Source:** County Health Rankings model – University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute (2016)



Design to increase physical activity



Design for children



**Design for mental health** 



Design for Environmental Justice



Convene and engage partners to improve environments that are known to be key determinants of health

Promote and advocate "Health in All Plans and Policies"

Advance planning efforts aimed at creating conditions for healthy people and communities











# Establishing a Baseline

# Health Environment Assessment (HEA)

Examine current environments to identify where the region stands on key determinants of health and what the trends are

# Neighborhood and Built Environment Social Determinants of Health Health Care Access and Quality Context Community Context

# Built Environment Assessment (BEA)

Evaluates the man-made physical environment conditions for their level of supporting active living







# Active Living









Active living isn't just about getting to the gym or going for a run.

Active living is a way of life that integrates physical activity into everyday routines, such as walking to the store or biking to school or work.

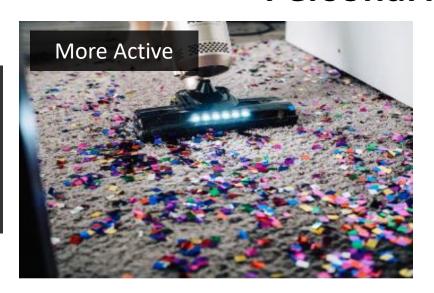






# Incorporating Activity into Daily Routines

### **Personal Activities**



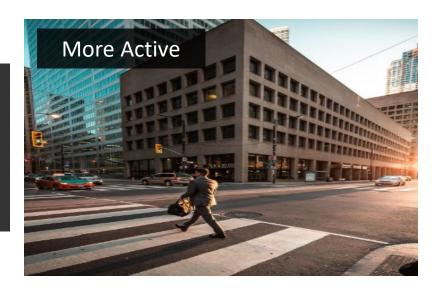


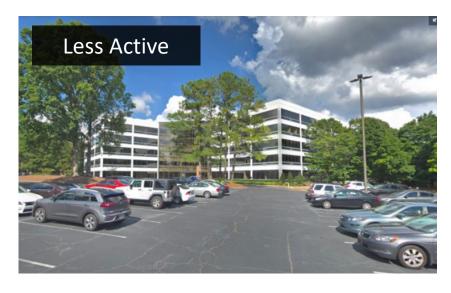


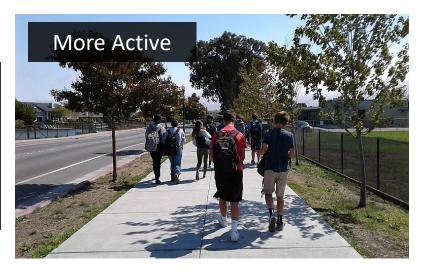


# Incorporating Activity into Daily Routines

### **Environmental Conditions**



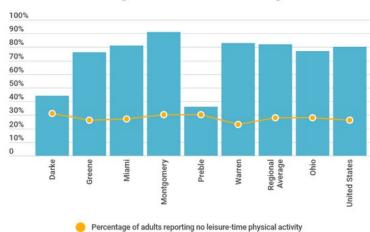








### **Physical Inactivity**



Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity

Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, 2022 County Health Rankings & Roadmaps

### **Health Outcomes - Regional Prevalence of:**



### Coronary Heart Disease: 6%

Ohio Rate: 8% US Rate: 5%



### Adult Obesity: 36%

Ohio Rate: 35% US Rate: 32%



#### Diabetes: 11%

Ohio Rate: 12% US Rate: 10%



### High Blood Pressure: 31%

Ohio Rate: 35% US Rate: 30%



## Adults Reporting Poor Mental Health 14+ Days a Month: 17%

Ohio Rate: 16% US Rate: 14%

Sources: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, PLACES Data 2021 release
Ohio Behavior Risk Factor Surveillance System 2019 Annual Report
University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, 2022 County Health Rankings & Roadmaps









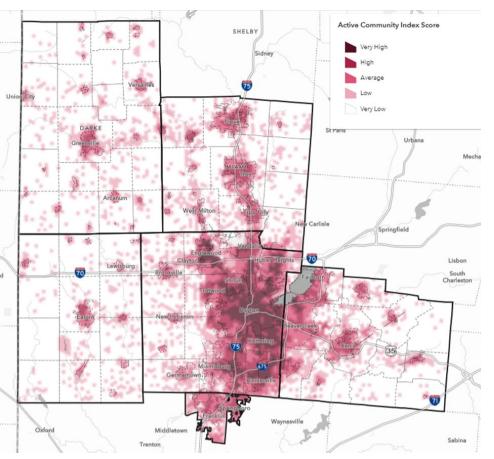


### **Active Community Index**

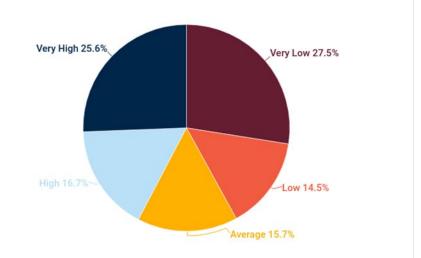




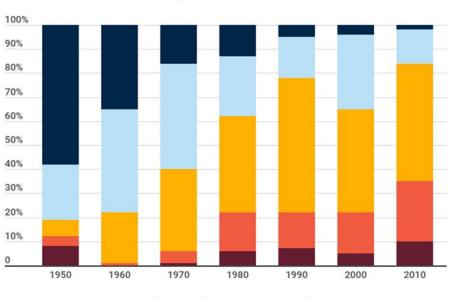
### **Active Community Index Composite Map**



### **Active Community Index for the Total Population**



### **Active Community Index Trends: 1950-2010**



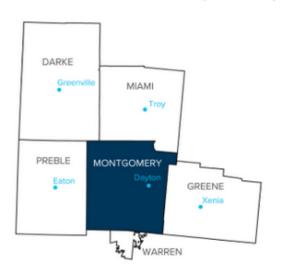
**Active Community Index Over Time** 

Low O Average High Very High

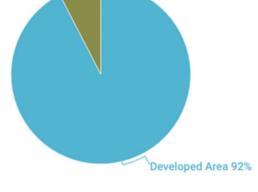


### **Montgomery County**

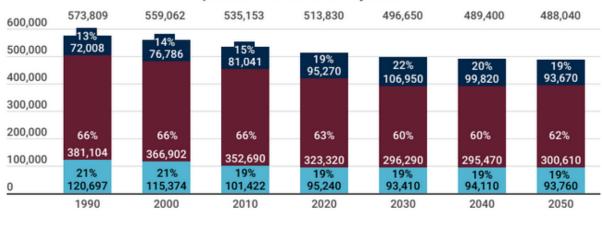
### Total Population (2020)1: 537,309



# Population by Area Rural Area 8%



#### Population Trends and Projections<sup>2</sup>





1: U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census

2: 1990 - 2010 Data: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Censuses; 2020 - 2050 Data: Ohio Department of Development

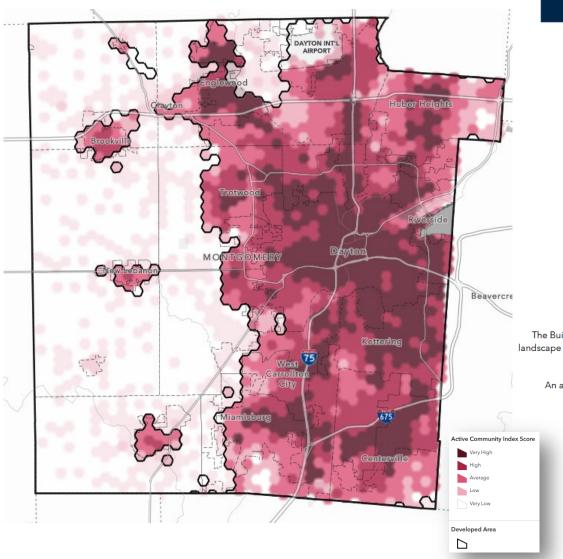
Remainder

Older Adults

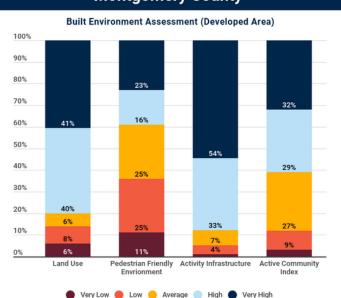
Children







### **Montgomery County**



The Built Environment Assessment was conducted for developed areas only where the primary landscape consists of man-made environments. It corresponds to the urban area defined by the 2010 U.S. Census.

An area with a higher score indicates an environment with better active living conditions.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau; Miami Valley Regional Planning Commission



#### **Montgomery County**

• Total Population

Older Adult Population

• Young Population

• Disabled Population

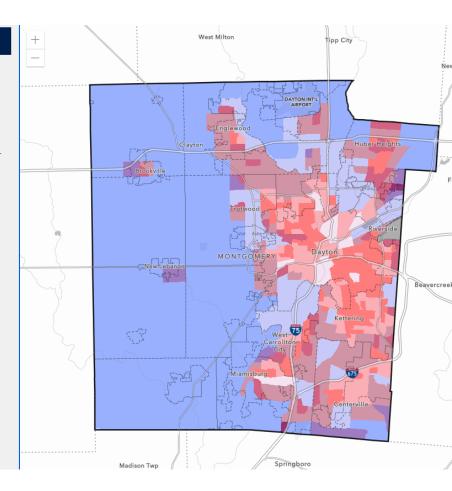
The map compares the level of Active Community Index to the level of concentration of a specific population group using a color-coded matrices shown below. Areas with high concentration of population but low in the Active Community Index are the areas that need attention for Built Environment Improvements.

Map Legend		Population Density		
		Low	Medium	High
Active Community Index	High			
	Medium		*	**
	Low		**	***

★ - ★★ - ★★★: Level of Built Environment improvement needed

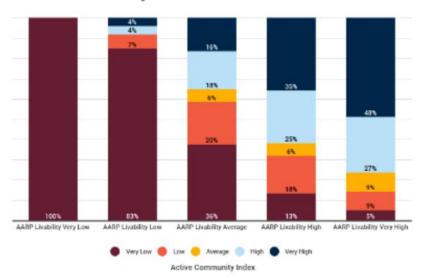
View the comparison of Active Community Index for different populations by selecting other population groups from the options above.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau; Miami Valley Regional Planning Commission

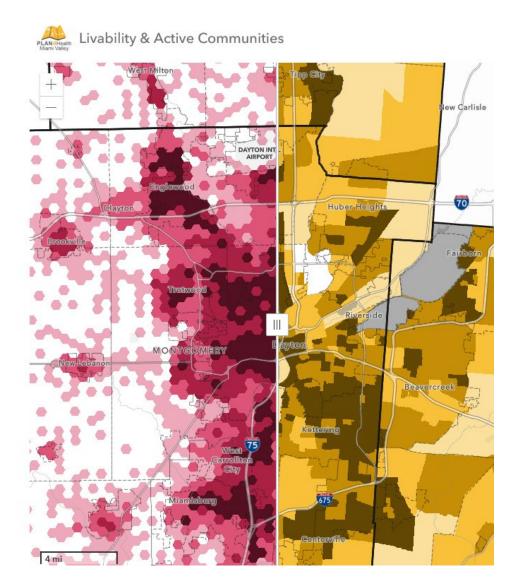




### **Livability and Active Communities**



Improving built environment conditions to support active living is essential, especially when planning for the future. These environments have the capacity to improve quality of life for the Region's future residents, further sustaining livable communities.











# Our development choices are essential to advance active living





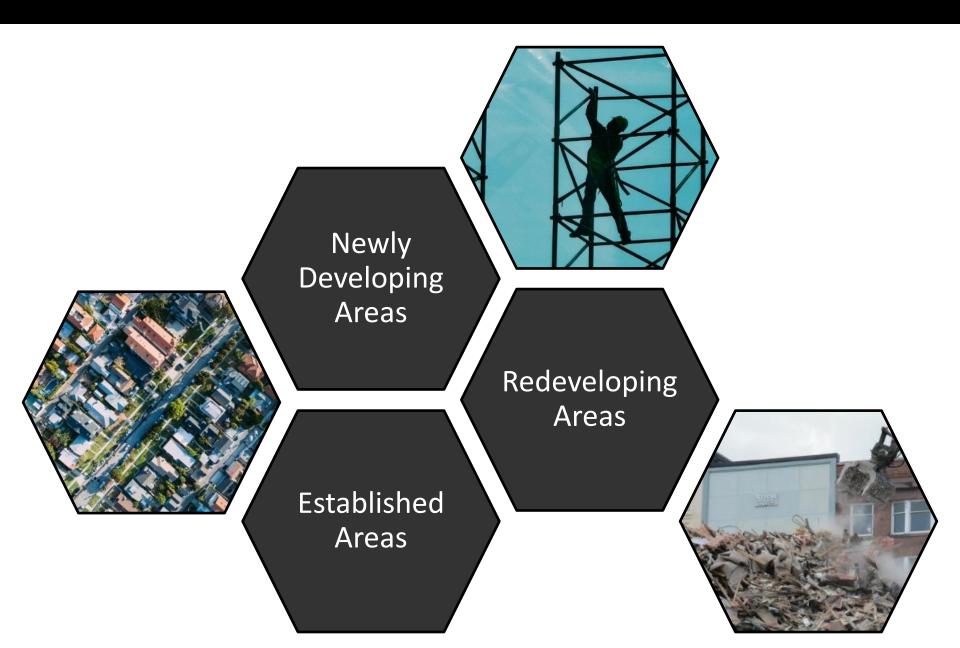
# Active Living Interventions May Include...



# Active Living Strategies Can Be Deployed In...



# Active Living Measures Can Be Implemented In...



# Active Living Measures May Relate To...











### Where Support for Active Living "Lives"

Plans and regulations provide general guidelines, regulatory frameworks, and strategic goals for communities. These documents may be developed to promote and support safe active living environments. Examples include:

Land Use Plan

Transportation Plan

Community Health Improvement Plan

**Zoning Codes** 

Subdivision Regulations

Design Guidelines

Other Regulatory
Documents





### **Policies**

 Community policies can address improving physical activity and promote safe active living environments. Examples include:

Complete
Streets Policy

Safe Routes to School Policy

Support for Mixed Use Development Support for Infill Development

Support for Higher Density Development

Support for Transit, Biking, and Walking

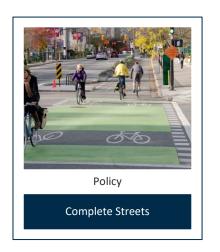
Support for Recreational Infrastructure





# Policy Examples



















### **Programs**

 Community programs/events provide various active living opportunities and may promote/ support active living environments. Examples include:

Play Streets

Joint Use Programs

Farmers Markets Group Fitness
Classes

Community Walks/Runs

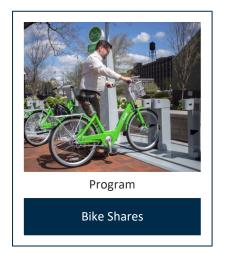
Nature Walks

Alternative Commute Programs





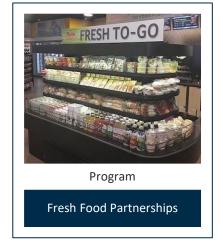
# **Program Examples**

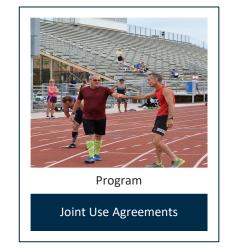


















### **Projects**

 Land development or infrastructure projects can promote and support safe active living environments. Examples include:

Building Walking & Biking Infrastructure

Implementing
Traffic Calming
Measures

Creating New or Improving Existing Parks/Recreation Facilities

Installing Lighting and other Street

Amenities

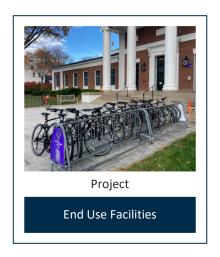
Providing or Enhancing Transit Systems Mixed Use, Infill, or Denser Developments



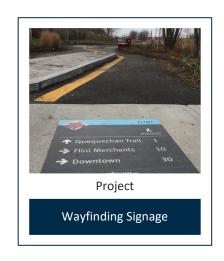


# **Project Examples**



















- This is a guided activity meant to help you
   evaluate areas for active living deficiencies and
  to explore a range of interventions.
- This exercise uses three different prototype areas

   rural, suburban, and urban to showcase a
   range of built environments.
- This exercise is intended to demonstrate a set steps or ideas to consider to evaluate active living conditions and can be replicated for your community.



#### **Active Community Index**









Notes:

Write and draw on the map! Make notes here.







# Evaluate an area for active living by reviewing aerial photo and context pictures

#### **Key Concepts to Look for**

- Presence vs. Absence
- Sufficient vs. Not Sufficient
- Density, Diversity, and Accessibility





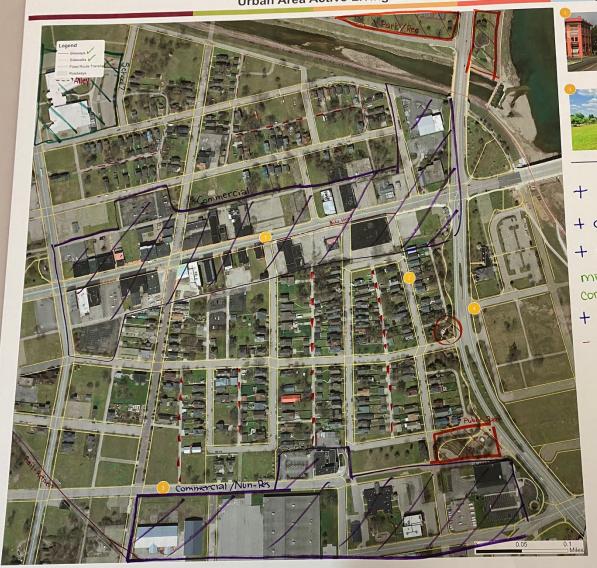
Explore active living intervention options that would work best in the area to improve physical activity and promote safe active living environments

#### **Key Concepts to Consider**

- Land use, transportation, design, and programming/events types of interventions
- Policies, programs, and projects
- Filling in gaps, enhancing accessibility and connectivity, and addressing deficiencies



#### **Urban Area Active Living Evaluation and Exploration**







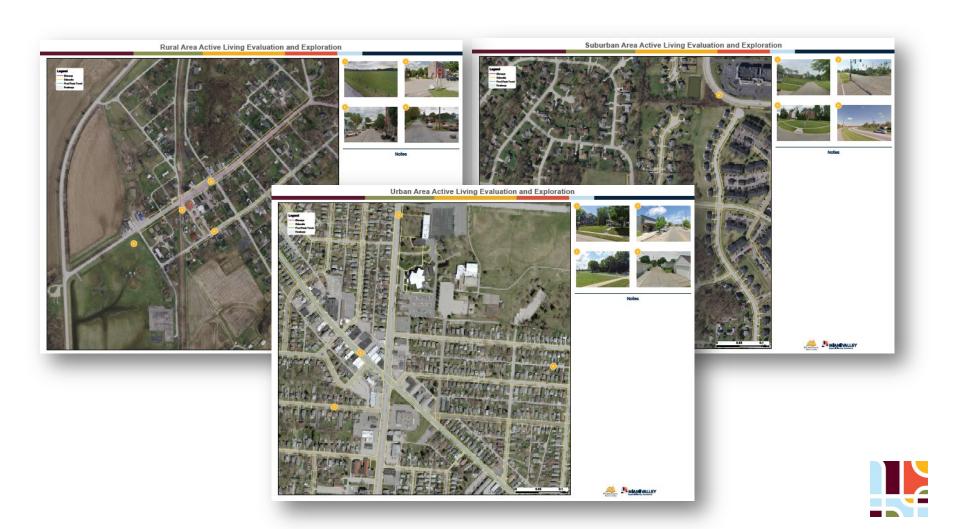




- + multimodal transportation
- + green space / vacant land + opportunity for infill dev
- mostly single family res. commercial close to housing
- + space for programming/events
- Sidewalks w/o destinations to see arra around #4













Active Living Interventions Best Practices for Rural, Suburban, and Urban Environments



#### **Active Living Evaluation & Exploration Check List**

Use this check list, in conjunction with your slides and active living showcase handouts, to review your prototype area for active living assets, deficiencies, and interventions.

#### Land Use Scan

#### Residential Areas

- Identify the residential areas
- Make a note regarding housing density
- ☐ Make a note of the type of housing present in the area: single family, multi-family, or both

#### Non-Residential Areas

- □ Circle non-residential areas
- Make a note regarding how prevalent non-residential areas are
- Make a note of the non-residential uses you observe: commercial, industrial, agricultural, etc.
- Make a note regarding how these areas are oriented (e.g. proximity, accessibility, etc.) to the residential areas Land Use Diversity
- Look for land use diversity
- ☐ Make a note whether many different land uses are present or if the area is more uniform

#### Pedestrian Friendly Environment Scan

#### Pedestrian Environment

- Observe the pedestrian environment
- Make a note if sidewalks are present
- Fill in any sidewalk gaps
- Make a note about how parking lots are oriented (e.g. in front of or behind, size, etc.). Is this a pedestrian or vehicle oriented area?
- Make a note if you think this is a place where pedestrians would feel welcome and safe

#### Street Patterns

- □ Look at the street pattern
- Make a note whether the street pattern is more grid-like or curvilinear
- Dot the intersections
- Make a note regarding whether the intersections are close together or spread out

Population, Employment, and Commute Mode Split

Because these are example areas this information is not known, but should be considered when working in your community.

- □ Note the population and employment mix
- Document the type of employment present in the area
- Note the commute mode split for the area

#### **Activity Infrastructure Scan**

#### Recreation Areas

- Circle recreation areas
- Make a note regarding how these areas are oriented (e.g. proximity, accessibility, etc.) to the residential areas
- ☐ Make a note if walking or biking to these areas is accessible and safe

#### Schools

- Circle schools
- Make a note regarding how these areas are oriented (e.g. proximity, accessibility, etc.) to the residential areas
- ☐ Make a note if walking or biking to these areas is accessible and safe

Mutlimodal Transportation Options (Walking, Biking, Transit)

- Look for the presence of multimodal (walking, biking, transit) transportation options
- Highlight bicycle and pedestrian facilities
- ☐ Highlight transit routes or bus stops/hubs

Over →





#### Active Living Evaluation & Exploration Check List

Use this check list, in conjunction with your slides and active living showcase handouts, to review your prototype area for active living assets, deficiencies, and interventions.

#### Active Living Interventions

With consideration for land use, transportation, design, and programming/events identify policies, programs, and projects that may be needed to improve physical activity and promote safe active living environments. Use your handouts as a cheat sheet and come up with your own ideas. Mark up your map and write down your ideas!

Active Living Interventions	Policies	Programs	Projects
Land Use			
Transportation			
Design			
Programming/Events			

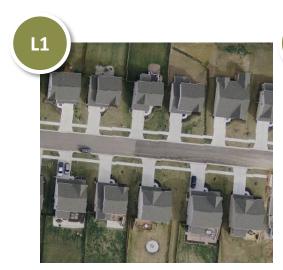






#### **Land Use Scan**

- Identify residential areas
  - Note how dense the housing is.
  - Note the type of housing you observe: single family, multi-family, or both.



Denser Housing Development



Sparser Housing Development



Multifamily Housing Development





#### Land Use Scan

- Circle non-residential areas
  - Note how prevalent non-residential areas are.
  - Note the kind of areas you observe: commercial, industrial, agricultural, etc.
  - Note how they are oriented to the residential areas.



Parking Lots Help Identify Commercial Areas



Residential & Agricultural Areas Converging



Commercial Area Adjacent to Residential Area



#### **Land Use Scan**

- Look for land use diversity
  - Note whether many different land uses are present or if the area is more uniform.



Uniform Land Use – Only Residential Development Present



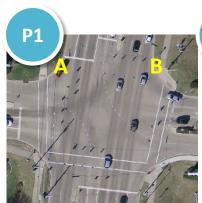


Diverse Land Use – Commercial, Open Space, Agriculture, and Multifamily Residential are Present



#### **Pedestrian Friendly Environment Scan**

- Look at the pedestrian environment
  - Note if sidewalks are present. Fill in any gaps.
  - Note how the parking lots are oriented. Identify if this is a pedestrian or vehicle oriented environment.
  - Note if you think this is a place where pedestrians would feel welcome.



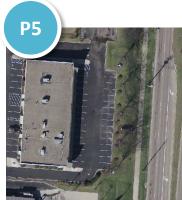
Pedestrian Facilities Present, but Not Ideal. Must Cross 3 Streets to Get From A to B.



P3



Building Oriented to Street/Sidewalk



Building Oriented to Parking Lot

Sidewalk Gaps and Low Quality Sidewalks



#### **Pedestrian Friendly Environment Scan**

- Look at the street pattern
  - Note whether the street is more grid-like or curvilinear.
  - Dot the intersections. Note if they are close together or spread out.



Grid Street Pattern, Close Intersection
Density



Curvilinear Street Pattern, Sparse Intersection Density





#### **Pedestrian Friendly Environment Scan**

Because these are example areas, we do not have information on the following items, but you will want to consider them when working in your community.

- What is the population and employment mix?
- What type of employment is present in the area?
- What is the commute mode split?





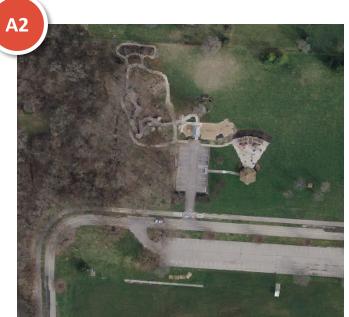
#### **Activity Infrastructure Scan**

- Circle recreational areas
  - Note how they are oriented to residential areas.
  - Note if walking/biking to these locations is reasonable.



Park Located In a Residential Neighborhood

-Walk or Bike to Access



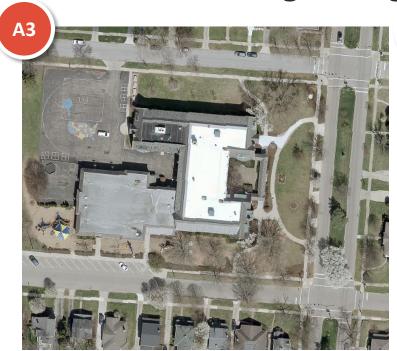
Park Located Away from Development and Neighborhoods – Drive to Access





#### **Activity Infrastructure Scan**

- Circle any schools
  - Note how they are oriented to residential areas.
  - Note if walking/biking to these locations is reasonable.



School Located In a Residential Neighborhood –Walk or Bike to Access





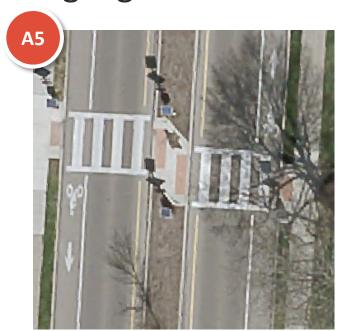
School Located Away from Development and Neighborhoods

— Drive to Access

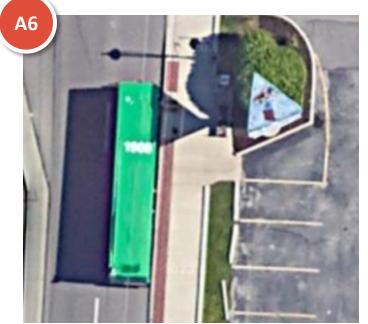


#### **Activity Infrastructure Scan**

- Look for multimodal transportation options
  - Highlight bicycle and pedestrian facilities.
  - Highlight transit routes or facilities.



Complete Street with Bike and Pedestrian Infrastructure



Public Transportation Infrastructure and Amenities





#### **Active Living Interventions Summary**

- With consideration for land use, transportation, design, and programming/events, what policies, programs, and projects may be needed and would work the best in your prototype area
- Use your active living interventions showcase handouts as a cheat sheet, but we encourage you to come up with other suggestions!
- Mark up your map and write down the ideas!





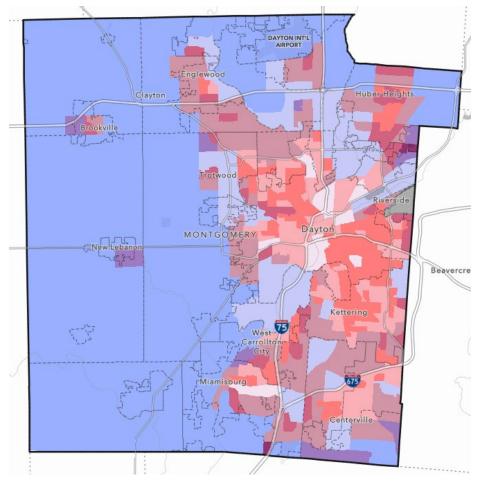
## Small Group Reporting





## Wrap Up Activity

Priority Locations for Active Living Interventions Dotting Activity



Map Legend		Population Density		
		Low	Medium	High
nity	High			
Active Community Index	Medium		*	**
	Low		**	***





# Priority Locations for Active Living Interventions

Using the concepts reviewed today, think about places in Montgomery County that could benefit from active living interventions. Remember interventions may include *policies*, *programs*, or *projects*.

- Each participant will receive 2 numbered dots and numbered post-it notes
- Place your dots on the mounted map
- Write your suggestions for improvements on the corresponding post-it note





#### Resources

- American Planning Association (APA) Healthy Planning: An Evaluation of Comprehensive and Sustainability Plans Addressing Public Health
  - https://www.planning.org/publications/document/9148251/
- APA's Planning and Community Health Knowledge Center
  - https://www.planning.org/nationalcenters/health/
- MVRPC PLAN4Health Miami Valley Information Hub
  - https://plan4health-miamivalley-mvrpc.hub.arcgis.com/





www.mvrpc.org/regional-planning/plan4health-miami-valley

1.5 AICP CM Credits Available (Event #9279161)

